

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
ACO Pacific	US	Measurement Microphones	ACOustics	
ACOUSTAR	England	Digital Amps		
ACOUSTAT	US	Electostatic Speakers		
ACOUSTECH	US	Monitor Speaker		
Acoustical Manufacturing Co.	England	Electronics	Peter Walker also: Quad	1936
ACOUSTIC Dreams	US	Tube Amps, Speakers, Equipment Stands	Robert Lee	
ACOUSTIC Energy Ltd.	England	Speakers (AE and Aegis series)		
ACOUSTICAL Solutions	US	Sound Abatement		
ACOUSTICORE	US	Accoustical Treatment		
Acoustic Research	US	See: AR		
ACOUSTIC X	Canada	Accoustical Design Software		
ACOUSTIC ZEN	US	Cables, Speakers	Robert Lee	1999
ACOUSTICS Engineering	Netherlands	Acoustic Test Equipment		
ACURUS	US	Electronics (Mondial Designs Ltd.)		
ADA (Audio Design Associates)	US	Custom Installation Electronics		
ADAM Professional Audio	Germany	Speakers	Klaus Heinz	
ADAMSON Accoustic Design Corp.	Canada	Speakers	Brock Adamson	1983
ADC	US	Patch Bays, Connectors		
ADM Technology	US	Broadcast Consoles		
ADMIRAL	US	Radios		
ADVENT	US	Speakers, Electronics	Henry Kloss	
ADAM Audio	Germany	Speakers with Heil tweeter		
ADAM-SMITH	US	Clocks		
AEA (Audio Engineering Asso.)	US	Microphones	Wes Dooley	
AERIAL	US	Speakers		
AGUILAR	US	Instrument Amps		
AIWA	Japan	Consumer Electronics		
AKG (Akustische und Kino-Geräte)	Austria	Microphones, Headphones	Acousic & Cinemagraphic Equipment	
AKAI Electric Co. Ltd.	Japan	Consumer Electronics		
ALCHEMIST	England	Electronics		
ALERTLITE	US	"On-Air" Warning Light		
ALESIS	US	Recorders, Removeable Media	phoenix from MXR	
ALLEN & HEATH	England	Consoles	Steve Batiste, Andy Bereza	
ALLIED Radio	US	Mail Order Electronic Kits, Knight brand		
ALLISON Acoustics	US	Speakers	Roy Allison	
ALLISON Research	US	Signal Processing	Paul Buff	
ALPHA Audio	US	Accoustical Treatment		
ALPHA-CORE	US	Cables		
ALPHATON	Germany	Electronics		
ALTEC-LANSING	US	Speakers, Electronics		
ALTO	Taiwan	Electronics	parent: Sekaku Electron Ind.Co.	
AMBER	Canada	Test Equipment		
AMBER WAVE	US	Tube Electronics	Russ & Rusty Hilliard	
AMEK Systems & Contols Ltd.	England	Consoles	Graham Langley	
AMERICAN ACCOUSTIC Development	US	Speakers		
AMERICAN CONCERTONE	US	Tape Recorders		
AMERICAN Electronics	US	Tape Recorders		
AMPEX	US	Tape Recorders, Magnetic Tape	Alexander M. Poniatoff EXcellence	
AMPHION	Finland	Speakers		
AMPLIFIER Corp. of America	US	Tape Recorders		
AMPLITON	France	Tube Electronics		
AMPLITUBE	Italy	Guitar Amp Software Modeling		
AMPRO	US	Tape Recorders		
AMS (Advanced Music Systems)	England	Consoles	owns Neve, owner Siemens	
AM3D	Denmark	Virtual localization for headphone listening hardware & software		
ANALYSIS Audio	Greece	Ribbon Loudspeakers		
ANCHOR Audio	US	Speakers		

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ANGSTROM Loudspeakers	Canada	Speakers		
ANTARES	US	Electronics		
ANTIQUÉ Sound Lab	China	Tube Electronics		
APA	US	Accessories		
APHEX	US	Signal Processing	("Aural Perception Heterodyne EXciter")	
API Instruments Co.	US	Panel Meters		
API (Automated Processes Inc.)	US	Consoles	Sol Walker Lou Lindauer then Paul Wolff then ATI	
APOGEE Electronics	US	Electronics		
APOGEE Sound	US	Speakers		
APPARATUS Development	US	Antennae		
APPLE Computers	US	iPod MP3 Player		
APRIL Music	S. Korea	Electronics	Simon Lee	1998
APT	US	Electronics	Tomlinson Holman, Frank Kampmann see: THX	1977
AR (Accoustic Research)	US	Speakers, Turntables	Henry Kloss	
ARAGON	US	Electronics (Mondial Designs Ltd.)		
ARCAM	England	Electronics		
ARGENT		Moving Coil Cartridges		
ARGENTO VITUS Audio	Denmark	Electronics		
ARGOS Products Co.	US	Speaker		
ARIEL	US	First Digital Mic (Israel)		
ARKAY	US	Electronics		
ARRAKIS	US	Broadcast Consoles		
ARS AURES	Italy	Speakers	Guiseppe Nizzola	
Art & Acoustique Appliquee (3A)		See: 3A as in Three		
ART (Applied Research & Technology)	US	Electronics	MXR phoenix now Yorkville	
ART AUDIO	England	Tube Electronics		
ASC (Accoustic Sciences Corp.)	US	Accoustical Treatment		
ASCENDO	Germany	Speakers	Scheuring, Heinz, Kopf	
ASR	Germany	Electronics		
ASHLY	US	Electronics	Larry Ashley	
ASTATIC	US	Microphones, Phono Cartridges		
ATC (Acoustic Transducer Co)	England	Speakers	Billy Woodman Loudspeaker Technology Ltd.	1974
ATLANTIC Technology	US	Speakers		
ATI (Audio Technologies Inc.)	US	Electronics	Samuel Wenzel, Edward Mullen	1979
ATLAS SOUND	US	Hardware		
ATMA-SPHERE	US	Tube Electronics	Ralph Karsten	1978
ATM Fly-Ware	US	Rigging Hardware	Allen, div. Adaptive Technologies	
ATR MAGNETICS	US	Magnetic Tape, Analog Tape Recorders	Mike Spitz	
AUDAK	US	Electronics, Tonearms, Speakers		
AUDES Llc.	Estonia	Speakers		1956
AUDIA FLIGHT	Italy	Electronics		
AUDIBLE ILLUSIONS	US	Electronics	Art Ferris	
AUDIENCE-AV	US	Line Array Speaker, CD Enhancement		
AUDIENT	England	Electronics	David Dearden	
AUDIO ACCESSORIES	US	Patch Bays		
AUDIO ADVANCEMENTS	US	Headphone Amplifier		
AUDIO CONTROL	US	Electronics		
AUDIO + DESIGN	England	Interface		
AUDIO DESIGNS	US	Electronics		
AUDIO DEVICES Inc.	US	Magnetic Tape		
AUDIO DYNAMICS Corp.	US	EQ, Level Meter, Cartridges		
AUDIO ENGINEERING RESEARCH	Australia	Speakers	Michail & Hazel Barabasz	
AUDIO EXCHANGE	US	Electronics		
AUDIOHARMA	US	Cable break-in		
AUDIOLAB Electronics	US	Tape Degausser		
AUDIOMATION	England	Broadcast Automation		
AUDIOMECA	France	Turntables	Pierre Lurne	

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AUDION	England	Tube Electronics		
AUDIONICS of Oregon	US	Electronics		
AUDIONOTE	Japan	Electronics	Silver circuitry	
AUDIO PHYSIC	Germany	Speakers	Joachim Gerhard	
AUDIO POWER	US	Power Conditioning		
AUDIO PRECISION	US	Measurement & Test Equipment		
AUDIO PRISM	US	Quiet At-Outlet Transformer		
AUDIO PULSE	US	Digital Time Delay		
AUDIO REFINEMENT Electronics	France	Electronics (Div. of YBA of France)		
AUDIO RESEARCH Corp.	US	Tube & Solid State Electronics	William Z. Johnson	1970
AUDIOSCOPE	Italy	Test Equipment		
AUDIO SERVICES (HiFi) Ltd.	England	Hybrid Dynamic/Electrostatic Loudspeaker		
AUDIO SOURCE	US	Electronics & Speakers		
AUDIO SPACE Acoustic Lab	China	Tube Electronics	Peter Lau see: Top Int'l Electronics	1986
AUDIO STATIC	Netherlands	Electrostatic Speakers	Ben Peters	
AUDIO TECHNICA	Japan	Microphones, Phono Cartridges		
AUDIO VALVE	Germany	Electronics		
AUDITRONICS	US	Consoles		
AUDIX	US	Microphones		
AURALEX	US	Accoustical Treatment		
AURA Systems	US	Speaker components		
AURATONE	US	Speakers		
AURUM Acoustics	Canada	Electronics, Speakers		
AUSTRALIAN MONITOR	Australia	Electronics		
AUTOGRAM	US	Broadcast Console		
AVALON Accoustics	US	Speakers (Colorado)		
AVALON Design	US	Electronics	Wynton R. Morro	
AVALON Music Systems	US	Speakers (Pennsylvania)		
AVANT Electronics	US	Microphones, Shock Mounts		
AVANTGARDE Acoustic	Germany	Horn Speakers	Holger Fromme	
AVIOM	US	Personal Monitoring & Distribution		
AVM (AV Messtechnik)	Germany	Electronics	G. Mania, R. Winiarski	1986
AYRE Accoustics	US	Electronics		
AZDEN	US	Wireless Microphones		
BAG END	US	Speakers		
BALANCED Audio Technology	US	Tube Electronics	Victor Khomenko	1995
BALLAYENTYNE	US	Cinema Sound		
BANG & OLUFSEN	Denmark	Electronics, Speakers	Peter Bang, Svend Olufsen	
BARCUS-BERRY	US	Contact Microphones		
BARKER	England	Speakers (distributed by BCM / AADU)		
R. BARTH KG	Germany	Electronics		
BASF (Badisch Anilin-Soda Fabrik)	Germany	Magnetic Tape		
BASIS	US	Turntables		
BARZILAY	US	Audio Furniture		
BEC Tech	US	Wire & Fiber Optic Data-Com for Audio		
BEHRINGER International GmbH	Germany	Mixers, Electronics		
BEI (Broadcast Electronics Inc.)	US	Broadcast Transmitters		
BEL CANTO Design	US	Electronics	John Stronczer	1990
BELDEN	US	Cables		
BELLING and LEE	England	Crystal Radios		
BELL SOUND	US	Pre/Power Amps, Tape Recorders		
BENCHMARK	US	Electronics		
BENZ MICRO	Switzerland	Phono Cartridges & Electronics	Ernst Benz	
BERNING	US	Electronics	David Berning	
BES (Bertagni Electro Acoustic Systems)	US	Speakers		
BEVERIDGE	US	Electrostatic Line Source Speaker	Harold Beveridge	1976
BEYERDYNAMIC	Germany	Software	Eugen Beyer	1924

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BGW	US	Amplifiers	Brian Gary Wachner	
BIAMP	US	Mixers		
BIAS (Berkley Integrated Audio Software)	US	Software		
BIC (British Industries Corp)	US	Turntables, Speakers		1973
BIGG of California	US	Pre/Power Amp		
B & K Components	US	Electronics		
BK PARTNERS	England	Audio Furniture		
BLADELIUS	Sweden	Electronics		
BLUE (Baltic Latvian Universal Electronics)	Latvia	Microphones		
BLUE CIRCLE Audio	Canada	Electronics, Power filter		
BLUEROOM Loudspeakers	England	Loudspeakers		
BLUE SKY	US	Loudspeakers	Sijen, Walborn, Weisberg, Fichera, Kelly	2000
BOGEN	US	Electronics		
BOSE	US	Speaker Systems, Electronics		
BOSENDORFER	Germany	Speakers		
BOSTON ACOUSTICS	US	Speakers	Andy (Petite) Kotsatos, Frank Reed	
BOULDER	US	Electronics		
BOUSE	US	Multitrack Tape Recorder		
B & W (Bowers & Wilkins)	England	Speakers	John Bowers, Wilkins	1966
BOW Technologies	Denmark	Electronics		
BOZAK	US	Speakers	Rudy Bozak	
BRAINSTORM Electronics	US	Time Code Restoration		
BRAUNER	Germany	Electronics		
BRIGHT STAR Audio	US	Isolation Bases		
BRIMHAM	England	Speakers	Helme cabinet makers & UK Peerless dist.	
BRINKMANN	Germany	Turntables, Electronics		
BROADCAST Electronics	US	Cartridge Tape Machines, Transmitters	see: Spotmaster	
BROADCAST Equipment Specialists	US	Travis Tapak portable tape recorder		
BROCINER	US	First "High Fidelity" Power Amp	Victor Brociner	
A. BRODERSEN	England	Speakers		
BROOK Electronics	US	Electronics		
BROWNING Labs	US	FM Radio		
BRYSTON Ltd.	Canada	Power Amplifiers, Pre Amps, Crossovers	Brian Russell	1962
BSG Labs	US	Sensory Chair		
BSR (Birmingham Sound Repro)	England	Turntables	later: BSR McDonald	
BSS (Brooke Siren Systems)	England	Electronics	Charles Brooke, Stanley Gould	
BRUEL & KJAER	Denmark	Measurement Microphones, Test Equipment		
BRYSTON	Canada	Electronics		
BURL Audio	US	Analog to Digital Converters		
BURMESTER	Germany	Electronics, Speakers	Dieter Burmester	
BULLFROG	US	Speakers		
BURNE-JONES	England	Speakers		
CABLETEK	Canada	Radial Wireworks JDI Direct Box		
CAD (Conneaut Audio Devices)	US	Microphones		
CAIRN	France	Electronics		
CALIBRATION Standard Instruments	US	Speakers	Edward Long, see PZM, TSI	
CALIX Technology Co, Ltd.	Taiwan	Horn Speakers (Phoenix)		
CALREC Audio	England	Audio Consoles, Microphone		
CAMBER	Canada	Speakers		
CAMBRIDGE Sound Works	US	Speaker Systems		
CANARE	Japan	Cables		
CANTINA SPERIMENTALE	Italy	Electronics		
CANTON	Germany	Speakers		
CAREY Audio	US	Tube Pre & Power Amplifiers		
CARVER	US	Pre Amps, Power Amps	Bob Carver	
CAYIN Electronics	China	Tube Electronics, CD Player		
CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System)	US	Broadcast Processing, Recordings		

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CEC (Chuo Denki Co.)	Japan	Belt Drive CD Transport		
CEDAR	England	Signal Processing and Digital Editing Software	Computer Enhanced Digital Audio Restoration	
CELESTION	England	Speakers		
CELLO (Cello Music & Film)	US	Electronics, Speakers, Restaurant	Mark Levinson see: MLAS	
CENTRANCE	US	USB Audio Recording Interface	Michael Goodman	2000
CERWIN-VEGA	US	Speakers, Mixers	Gene Cerwinsky	
CETEC Broadcast	US	Broadcast Automation		
CHALLENGER Amplifier	US	Integrated Amp		
CHANDLER, Ltd.	US	Electronics		
CHARTWELL	England	Speakers		
CHEVON Research	England	Electronics		
CHORD	England	Electronics	John Franks	
CI Audio (Channel Islands)	US	Electronics		
CINAUDAGRAPH	US	27" Speaker driver		1920's
CLARITY EQ	Australia	DSP Speaker Correction		
CLARK Radio	US	Integrated Amp		
CLASSE' Audio	Canada	Electronics		
CLASSIC Audio Reproductions	US	Reproducing the JBL Hartsfield Speaker		
CLAYTON Audio	US	Electronics		
CLEARAUDIO	Germany	Turntables		
CLEAR-COM	US	Intercom		
CLEAR-SONIC	US	Acoustic Isolation		
CODING Technologies	Germany	Software		
COLES	England	Ribbon Microphones		
COLLARO	England	Record Changers		
COLLINS	US	Broadcast Transmitters		
COMMUNITY Light & Sound	US	Speakers	Bruce Howes	
COMUSONICS	US	Computer Recording		
COMREX	US	TelCo - Wireless Codec		
COM-TEK	US	Wireless Microphones		
CONCERTONE		see: American Concertone		
CONNOISSEUR	England	Turntables		
CONRAD-JOHNSON	US	Tube & Solid State Electronics	Bill Conrad, Lew Johnson	197_
CONTINENTAL Electronics	US	Transmitters		
COOK Labs	US	Binaural Recordings & Tonearm, Disc Mastering	Emory Cook	
COOPER Sound Systems	US	Audio Mixers		
COPLAND	DenmkSwedn	Electronics	Ole Moeller	1991
COSMOSTATIC	US	Omnidirectional Electrostatic Speaker	Richard Shahinian	
COUNTERPOINT	US	Tube Electronics		
COUNTRYMAN	US	Microphones		
CRANFIELD	England	Turntable		
CREST Audio	US	Amplifiers, Consoles	nee: Gamble	
CROWN	US	Power Amps, Electronics	Clarence Moore Int'l Radio & Electronics Corp.	1947
CRYSTAL Cable	Netherlands	Interconnect Cables		
CURTIS Technology	US	Microphones		199_
CWD (Custom Woodworking)	US	Audio Furniture		
DAHLQUIST	US	Speakers	Jon Dahlquist	197_
Geoffrey DAKING	US	Mixers	Geoffrey Daking	
DALI	Denmark	Speakers		
DAR (Digital Audio Research)	England	Rate Converters		
DAN DUGAN Sound Design	US	Auto-Mixers	Dan Dugan	
DAVID CLARK	US	Aviation Headsets		
J.W. DAVIS	US	Industrial Mic, Receiver		
DAVIS Acoustics	France	Speakers		
DAYTON-WRIGHT	Canada	Electrostatic Speakers, Power Amp	Mike Wright	1970's
D B Systems	US	Electronics	David Hadaway	
DBX	US	Noise Reduction, Signal Processing	David Blackmer also: Earthworks	

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DCM	US	Time Window Speaker	Krausse, Eberbach, Waterstripe	1977
DCS (Data Conversion Systems)	England	AD/DA Converters		
DDA (Dearden Davies Associates)	England	Consoles	David Dearden, Gareth Davies	
DECCA	England	Acoustic Playback, Electronics, Recordings		
DEFINITIVE Technology	US	Speakers	E.Blais, D.Givouge, Sandy Gross	1990
DeHAVILLAND	US	Tube Electronics	(Mr.) Kara Chaffee	1998
DeJUR-AMSCO	US	Tape Recorders		
DELTA Labs	US	Power Supplies		
DEMETER amplification	US	Tube: Comp/Lmts, Mic Pre's, Mono-St-Quad DI's	James Demeter	1987
DENNON (Nippon Columbia)	Japan	Electronics, Turntables, Pro Audio		
DENSEN Audio Technologies	Denmark	Electronics	Thomas Sillesen	
D.G.C. Ltd.	England	Omnidirectional Speaker		
DIAPASON	Italy	Speakers		
DIGIDESIGN	US	Computer Based Digital Editing Software	div. Avid	
DIGITAL Audio Denmark	Denmark	8 Channel Format Converter		
Digital Expressions	US	See: Soft Splice		
DIVA Classic Audio	Singapore	Tube Electronics	T.S. Lim, Richard Seah	1997
DK Audio	Denmark	Meters		
DOLBY	US	Noise Reduction, Cinema Sound	Ray Dolby	196_
DORROUGH	US	Meters	Mike & Kay Dorrough	
DPA	Denmark	Microphones		
D&R	Netherlands	Consoles	Ducko de Rijk, Ronnie Goene	1973
DTS (Digital Theater Systems)	US	DVD 5.1 Audio		1993
DRAWMER	England	Signal Processing		
DUAL	Germany	Turntables		
DU MONT	US	Radios, High Fi's, TV's	Allen B. Du Mont	194x
DUNLAVY Audio	US	Speakers		
DUNTECH	Australia	Speakers	John Dunlavy	
D.W. Fearn	US	Tube Electronics	Douglas Fearn	
DYNACO	US	Pre Amps, Power Amps, Kits	David Hafler	
DYNACORD	Germany	Speakers	division of EVI	
DYNAIR	US	Modular Broadcast Equipment		
DYNAUDIO	Denmark	Speakers, Drivers		
DYNAVECTOR	Japan	Tonearms, Cartridges		
EAR	US	Acoustical Treatment, Ear Plugs	Cabot Corp.	
E.A.R. (Esoteric Audio Research)	England	Electronics	Tim de Paravicini	
EAW (Eastern Acoustics Works)	US	Speakers	John Forsythe	
EARTHWORKS	US	Microphones	David Blackmer also: DBX	
ECHOPHONE	US	Radio Receiver		
EDCOR	US	Mixer		
EDGARHORN	US	Horn Speakers	Dr. Bruce Edgar	
EDGE Electronics	US	Electronics		
EDIROL	US	USB Audio Recording Interface		
EDITAL	US	Tape Splicing Block		
EGA Technologies	Taiwan	Electronics		
EELA Audio	Netherlands	TelCo Interfaces, Small Box Electronics	Pieter Bollen	
EICHMANN Technologies	Australia	Cables	Keith Eichmann	
EICO	US	Kit Electronics, Test & Measurement Equipment		1946
EINSTEIN Audio Components	Germany	Hybrid Electronics, CD Player		
ELAC Electroacoustic	Germany	Turntables, Speakers		
ELECTROCOMPANIET	Norway	Electronics	Per Abrahmsen	
ELECTRODYNE	US	Recording Consoles, Electronics		
ELECTRO-HARMONIX	US	Electronics		
ELECTRONIC WORKSHOP	US	Electronics		
ELECTRON KINETICS	US	Pre Amp, Power Amps	John Iverson	
ELECTRO RESEARCH	US	Pre Amp, Power Amps, Ionic Speaker	John Iverson	
ELECTRO-VOICE	US	Speakers, Electronics	Al Kahn, Lou Borroughs	

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ELP Corp.	Japan	Laser Reading Turntable	Sanju Chiba see: Finial	
ELPA Marketing Industries	US	Turntables		
EIMAC	US	Transmitting Tubes		
EMERSON	US	Radios, Electronics		
EMES	Germany	Owl speakers, Embracing Sound Experience design	see: Sound Design	
EMILAR	US	Speaker Drivers		
EMINENCE Speaker Llc.	US	Speaker Drivers		
EMINENT Technology	US	Speakers		
EMM Labs	Canada	DSD Converters, Electronics	Ed Meitner	1998
EMPIRE	US	Turntables, Cartridges, Speakers		
EMPIRICAL Labs	US	Electronics	Dave Derr	1988
EMT (Elektromesstechnik)	Germany	Broadcast Turntables, Cartridges, Reverberation	Wilhelm Franz	
ENIGMA	Canada	Speakers		
ENSEMBLE	Switzerland	Electronics, Speaker, Power distr.	Urs Wagner	
ENTEC	US	Subwoofer		
EOSS	US	Line Array Speakers		1999
EQUI=TECH	US	Power Distribution		
ESS (Electrostatic Sound Systems)	US	Electrostatic Speakers		
ESSENCE	US	Speakers, Electronics	Dale Pritcher	
ETYMOTIC Research	US	Hearing Protection		
EUPHORIA Audio	Taiwan	Electronics		
EVENT	US	Computer Recording Interface		
EVENTIDE (Clock Works)	US	Signal Processing	Richard Factor	
EVENTUS Audio	Italy	Speakers		
FAIRCHILD	US	Disc Mastering Lathes & Electronics, Toneams	Sherman Fairchild	
FAIRLIGHT	Australia	Digital Audio Workstation		
FAL (Furuyama Audio Lab)	Japan	Planar Speakers	Iwao Furuyama	
FANE	England	Speakers, Drivers		
FANON	US	Speaker, Intercom		
FAR (Fundamental Acou.Research)	Belgium	Acoustic Panels & Materials, Powered Monitors		
FAROUDJA	US	Audio from Video		
FENDER Musical Instruments	US	Public Address Equipment	Leo Fender	
FERROFLUIDICS	US	Speaker Gap Fluid now FerroTec	R. Moskowitz, R. Rosensweig	1968
FERROGRAPH	England	Tape Recorders		
FINAL A.I.P.	Netherlands	Electrostatic Hybrid Speaker		
FINAL Laboratory	Japan	Electronics, Speakers, Vibration Isolation		
FINIAL Technology	US	Laser Reading Turntable now produced by ELP	Robert Stoddard, Robert Stark	1983
FINITE ELEMENTE	Germany	Equipment Stands		
FISHER	US	Electronics	Avery Fisher	
J.L. FISHER	US	Mic Booms		
FM Acoustics	Switzerland	Electronics	Manuel Huber	
FOCAL - Jmlab	France	Speakers	Jacques Mahul	1978
FOCUSAUDIO	Canada	Speakers		
FOCUSRITE Audio Engineering	England	Console Electronics	Rupert Neve see: Neve	
FOHN	Germany	Public Address Equipment		
FOSTEX	Japan	Mics, Mixers, Tape Recorders, Planar Speakers	FOSTer EXcellence	
47 LABORATORY	Japan	Electronics	Junji Kimura	
FRAP	US	Contact Microphones		
FRIED Products	US	Speakers	Irving M. Fried see: IMF	197_
FSR	US	Industrial Sound Equipment	Bill Fitzimmons, Janice Sandri, Charles Rodriguez	
FULTON Musical Industries	US	Speakers, Cables	Robert Fulton	
FUNK Tonstudioteknik	Germany	Electronics		
FURMAN	US	Power Distribution		1974
FUTTERMAN	US	Tube electronics	Julius Futterman	
FUTURCASE	US	Equipment Cases		
FUTURE Sonics	US	In-Ear Monitoring		
GAD (Grund Audio Design)	US	Speakers (Grundorf Corp)		

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GALANTE Audio	US	Speakers		
GALE Electronics & Design Ltd.	England	Lucite Turntable, 'Fuse' Speakers	Ira Gale	
Anthony GALLO Acoustics	US	Speakers	Tony Gallo	
GAMUT	Denmark	Electronics		1990
GARRARD	England	Turntables		
GATELY	US	Mixer, Console	Ed Gately	
GATES	US	Broadcast Consoles, Transmitters		
GAUSS Electrophysics	US	Speakers, Tape Loaders	Kieth Johnson, Paul Gregg + 3	1966-7
GEITHAIN	Germany	Speakers	Joachim Kiesler	
GENELEC	Finland	Speakers	Ilpo Martikainen, Topi Partanen	1978
GENERAL ELECTRIC	US	Radios, Cartridges		
GENERAL RADIO	US	Measurement / Test Equipment		
GENESIS	US	Speakers	Arnie Nudell & Paul McGowan, Mark Schifter	
GENEVA Lab	Switzerland	iPod docking speakers		
GENEX	US	Converters, HD Recording		
GENTNER	US	TelCo Interfaces		
GERMAN PHYSIKS	Germany	Speakers		
GERSHMAN Acoustics	Canada	Speakers		
GILMORE Audio	US	Hybrid speakers	Harry Blazer, Mark Gilmoere	2003
GINGKO Audio	US	Mechanical Isolation	Vinh Vu	2000
G & L Industries	US	Connectors (1/4" phone plug)		
GLI	US	Disco Equipment		
GLYPH Technologies	US	Digital Storage		
GML (George Massenberg Labs)	US	Console Electronics		
GOERTZ Audio	US	Cables		
GOLDEN Sound	China	Speakers, Accessories	Allen Chang	1989
GOLDMUND	Switzerland	Turntables, Electronics, Speakers	Michel Reverchon	
GOODMANS	England	Speakers		
GORDON Instruments	US	Cartridge, Microphone Electronics	Grant Carpenter	1980
GORMAN REDLICH	US	Weather Receiver		
GOTHAM Audio	US	Electronics, Cables, Importer	Steve F. Temmer	
GOTHAM	Germany	Cables		
GRACE	Japan	Tonearms, Cartridges		
GRACE DESIGN	US	Electronics		
GRADIENT	Finland	Speakers		
GRADO Labs	US	Phono Cartridges, Headphones	Joe Grado invented stereo cartridge	1953
GRAHAM Engineering	US	Tonearms	Robert Graham, Tim Vail	1997
GRAMPIAN	England	Cutterheads, Stylis		
G.R.A.S. Sound & Vibration	Denmark	Acoustical Measurement	Gunnar Rasmussen	1993
GRAYBAR	US	Distributor, Incorporated in 1872 as Western Electric	Elisha Gray, Enos Barton	1869
R. GRAY Power Co.	US	Power Conditioning		
GRAY Research & Developmt	US	Broadcast Tonearms		
GREAT RIVER	US	Mastering Equalization		
GREEN MOUNTAIN Audio	US	Speakers		
GRIFFIN	Norway	Speakers		
GRIFFIN Audio USA	US	Speakers	Francis Manzola	
GRINNAN Fixture	US	Record Cabinets		
GROOVE TUBES	US	Tube Electronics		
GROUP 128 Inc.	US	Microphone		
GRUNDIG	Germany	Radios, Short Wave Receivers, Electronics		
The GRYPHON	Denmark	Electronics	Flemming Rasmussen	1986
HACOUSTO International	Netherlands	Speakers		
HAECO	US	Cutting Head Electronics		
HAFFLER	US	Electronics	David Haffler see: Rockford	
HALCRO	Australia	Electronics	Bruce Candy	2001
Adam HALL Supplies Ltd.	England	Parts		
HALLIBURTON	US	Equipment Cases		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
HALLICRAFTERS	US	Multi-Band Tranceivers, Radios		
HAMMER DYNAMICS	US	Loudspeakers	John Wyckoff	
HAMMOND	US	Equipment Racks		
HARBETH	England	Speakers		
HARMAN International	US	Conglomerate: AKG, Audioaccess, Becker, BSS, Crown, Harmon-Kardon,	Sidney Harman	
continued:		Infinity, JBL, Mark Levinson, Lexicon, Orban, Revel, Soundcraft, Studer		
HARMAN-KARDON	US	Electronics	Sid Harmon, Bernie Kardon	
HARRIS	US	Broadcast Equipment, Speakers		
HARRISON	US	Consoles		
HARTLEY	England	Speakers		
HARVARD Electronics	US	Tube Electronics see: Futterman	Julius Futterman	
HDX Audio	Canada	Speakers	Lars Hansen	2003
HEATHKIT	US	Kit Electronics, Test & Measurement Equipment		
HEIE Engineering	US	Broadcast Consoles		
HERRON Audio	US	Electronics	Keith	
HHB	England	DAT Recorders, CD/CDR Burners, Media	Half-Human Band?	
H/H Electronics	England	Amplifiers		
HITACHI	Japan	Consumer Electronics		
HME	US	Wireless Mic System		
HOLIMAR	Argentina	Speakers		
HOLOPHONE	Canada	Surround Sound Microphone	Michael Godfrey	1994
HOYT Electrical Instruments	US	Panel Meters		
HSU Research	US	Subwoofer		
HUSH Systems	US	Single Ended Noise Reduction		
IC Audio	Germany	Electronics, Speakers		
IMAX	Canada	Cinema Sound		
IMPACT Technology Ltd.	US	Airfoil Speakers		
INDUCTION Dynamics	US	Speakers & Solid Drive(ers)	Ken Hecht	
INFINITY	US	Speakers	Cary Christie, Arny Nudell	
INNERSOUND	US	Hybrid Electrostatic / Dynamic Speaker, Electronics	Roger Sanders	
INOVONICS	US	Tape Reproduce Electronics		
INTEGRA	Japan	Electronics (div. Of Onkyo)		
INTELLIGENT Audio Systms	US	Speakers		
INTERELECTRONICS	US	Pre Amp, Power Amp.		
INTERNATIONAL CONSOLES Corp.	US	Consoles		
INTERSONICS	US	Subwoofer		
IQS	US	Measurement Mic		
IRP	US	Custom Large Installation		
IRISH	US	Magnetic Tape		
ISI INFOTRONIC	US	Tape Based Speech Compression		
ISLATRON	US	Power Conditioning		
ITT-SCHAUB-LORENZ	Germany	Radio Tuners		
IVIE	US	Measurement / Test Equipment		
JADIS	France	Tube Electronics		
JAMO	Denmark	Speakers	Jacobsen & Mortensen	
JANIS Audio Associates	US	Subwoofer	John Marovskis	
JANSZEN	US	Electrostatic Speakers		
Jim LANSING	US	Speakers	Giovanni (Bulloch) Martini	
J.B.L.	US	Speakers, Reinforcement Speakers, Electronics		1946
George JENSEN	Denmark	Camera Sync for Nagra		
JENSEN	US	Speakers	Peter Jensen see: Magnavox	
JENSEN	US	Transformers		
JK Audio	US	TelCo Interfaces & ENG Remote Mixers	Joe Klinger	1992
JL Audio	US	Automotive Subwoofer		
JM Lab	France	Speakers	merged with Focal	
j.m. REYNAUD	France	Speakers		
JOCAVI Group	Portugal	Acoustic Treatment		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
Irv JOEL	US	Broadcast Consoles	Irving Joel	
JOSEPH Audio	US	Speakers	Jeff Joseph	
JOSEPHSON Audio	US	Microphones		
JSE Infinite Slope	US	Speaker		
JUN-AIR	Denmark	Quiet Air Compressor for Turntables	cf: Rockport	
JVC (Japan Victor Co.)	Japan	Electronics, Recordings		
KEF (Kent Engin'g & Foundry)	England	Speakers	Raymond Cooke	
KEIGA Electronics	Taiwan	Powered Home Theater Speaker System		
KELSEY Acoustics, Ltd.	England	Console, Electronics	Bill Kelsey	
KENWOOD	Japan	Electronics, Turntables		
KIMBER KABLE	US	Cables	Ray Kimber	1979
KINETICS Noise Control	US	Noise Abatement		
KIRKSAETER	Germany	Speakers		
KISEKI	Japan	Phono Cartridges	Goro Fokadu	1979
KLARK-TEKNIK	England	Electronics	Phil Clarke, Terry Clarke	1974
K/H (Klein + Hummel)	Germany	Speakers		
KLH	US	Radios, Speakers, Compact Stereos	Henry Kloss, Malcom Lowe, Tony Hoffman	
KLIPSCH	US	Cornerhorn Speakers, Speakers, Reinforcement Speakers	Paul W. Klipsch	1946
KM Laboratories	Belgium	Electronics		
KOLSTER	US	Radios, Radio Parts		
KOSS	US	Headphones, Electrostatic Speaker		
KORA	France	Electronics		
KRELL	US	Pre Amps, Power Amps, CD Players, Decoders, Speakers	Dan & Rondi D'Agostino	1980
KRK	US	Speakers	Keith R. Klawitter	
K-TEK	US	Mic Boom Poles		
KUBOTEK	Japan	Haniwa Cybernetic Audio System	Dr. Kubo	
KUEBLER Radio	US	Radios & Parts		
KUSTOM ISOLATION	US	Furniture		
KYOCERA	Japan	Electronics		
LA Audio	Taiwan	Tube Electronics	Pro Star Audio Co, Ltd.	
L'ACOUSTIC	France	Speakers		
LAFAYETTE	US	Electronics, Retailer		
LAFONT Audio Labs	France	Consoles		
LAKE	Australia	Digital Work Stations		
LAMB Labs	US	Mixer		
LAMBDA	US	Power Supplies		
LAMM Industries	US	Electronics	Vladimir (Shushurin) Lamm	1993
LANGEVIN	US	Electronics		
LASH Labs	US	Recording Tape		
LAT International	US	Interconnect Cables		
LEAK	England	Electronics	Harold Leak see: AIG	
LECTROSONICS	US	Wireless Mics, Automixers	Tom Gilmore	1971
LeDOUX	Canada	Speakers	Patrice Ledoux	1997
LEHMANN Audio	Germany	Phono Electronics		
LEITCH	US	Compressor, Measurement & Test Equipment		
Mark LEVINSON	US	Electronics, Tape Recorder, Speakers	also: Cello Music&Film, Red Rose	1972
LEXICON	US	Signal Processing		
LG Electronics	Korea	Electronics		
LINAR Audio	Canada	Electronics		
LINEAR Acoustics	Germany	Electronics Speakers		
LINEAR & Digital Systems	US	Power Conditioning		
LINN	Scotland	Turntables, Electronics, Speakers	Ivor Tiefenbrun	
LIPINSKI Sound	US	Speakers, Electronics	Andrew Lipinski	2003
LISSEN	England	Radio Kits		
LISTEN Technologies	US	Assisted Listening		
LITTLITE	US	Console & Rack Illumination		
LIVING VOICE	England	Speakers	Kevin Scott	1992

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
LLOYD'S	US	Consumer Electronics		
LOTH-X Audio	Singapore	Speakers		
LOWTHERS	England	Speakers		
LPB	US	Broadcast Console		
LUX	Japan	Electronics		
LYREC	Denmark	Tape Recorders, Loaders		
MACHINA DYNAMICA	US	Vibration Isolation, Accessories		
MacKENZIE Labs	US	Tape Repeaters		
MACKIE	US	Consoles, Removable Media Recorders, Speakers	Greg Mackie see: Tapco	
MADISON FIELDING	US	Custom Installation Electronics		
MAGECO (Marshall-Gerkin Co.)	US	Radios & Radio Parts		
MAGIX	Germany	Digital Audio Workstation	Sequoia brand	
MAGNACORD	US	Tape Recorders, Electronics		
MAGNAVOX	US	First Speaker Manufacturer in the U.S.	Peter Jensen & Ed Prindham	1911/17
MAGNEPAN	US	Planar Speakers	Jim Winey	
MAGNETIC Recording	US	Tape Recorder		
MAGNETIC REFERENCE Labs	US	Magnetic Tape Recorder/Playback Calibration Tapes	J. McKnight	
MAGNUM-DYNALAB	Canada	Tuners		
MAPLESHADE	US	Accessories, Recordings		
MARANTZ	US	Electronics, Turntable, Speakers	Saul Marantz	
MARCHAND Electronics	US	Electronics & Components	Phil Marchand	
MARIGO Audio Lab	US	Cables		
MARK IV Audio	US	Conglomerate: Altec-Lansing, DDA, Dynacord, Electro-Voice,		
continued:		Gauss, Klark-Teknik, Mark IV Audio, University Sound, Vega		
MARKTON	US	Receiver		
MARSH Sound Design	US	Electronics	Richard Marsh	
MARTEN Design	Sweden	Speaker		
MARTIN Audio	England	Concert Speakers		
MARTIN LOGAN	US	Electrostatic Speaker	Gayle Sanders	
MAYAH Communications	Germany	Electronics for Internet Broadcasting		
MAYCOM Audio Systems	Netherlands	Electronics		
MB (Mikrofonbau Haun)	Germany	Microphones		
MBL	Germany	Electronics, Speakers		
JoeMEEK	US	Electronics	Joe Meek	
MEMOREX	US	Magnetic Tape		
Boothroyd Stewart MERIDIAN	England	Electronics, Speakers	Bob Stuart	
METRANOME Technologie	France	Electronics		
McCURDY	US	Broadcast Console		
MCI (Music Center Inc.)	US	Tape Recorders, Consoles	Jeep Harned	
McINTOSH	US	Tube & Solid State Electronics	Frank McIntosh, Gordon Gow	1965-1982
MEADOWLARK Audio	US	Speaker		
MEADOW SONG Labs	Canada	Planar Speakers	Michael J. Yee	
MELODY VALVE HiFi	Australia	Tube Electronics		
MELOS	US	Tube Electronics	George also: Nearfield Acoustics	
METRIC HALO Labs	US	Analysis Software		
MEYER Sound	US	Concert Speakers, Analysis System	Jon Meyer	1976
J.A. MICHELL	England	Turntables		
MICROAUDIO	US	Electronics		
MICROTECH GEFELL	Germany	Microphones	East German factory of G. Neumann	
MILAB	Sweden	Microphones		
MILES Technology	US	Multichannel Power Amp		
MILES REPRODUCER	US	Tape Recorder		
M & K Sound (Miller & Kreisel)	US	Speakers		
MILLER-STEPHENSON	US	Chemicals		
Minnesota Mining & Mfr'g		Magnetic Tape, Analog & Digital Tape Recorders	see: 3M as in Three	
MIRAGE	Canada	Speakers	Paul MacDonald? See: Tangent	
MISSION	England	Speakers, Electronics		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
MIT	US	Cables		
MITSUBISHI	Japan	Digital Recorder, Speakers, Electronics		
MIXED LOGIC	US	Configurable Control Surface (Console)		
MOBILE FIDELITY S-Lab	US	Recordings, Speakers		
MOD SQUAD	US	Modifications, Electronics		
MODULATION Sciences	US	Broadcast Electronics (incl. Stereo TV, Surround Analyzer)	John Chester, Eric Small, Eric Stoll	
MOGAMI	Japan	Cables		
MONDIAL Designs	US	Electronics	see: Acurus, Aragon	
MONITOR Audio	England	Speakers		
Keith MONKS Audio Ltd.	England	Record Cleaning Machines & Accessories	Keith Monks	1969
MONSOON	Canada	Flat Panel Speakers		
MONSTER CABLE	US	Cables, Power Conditioning	Noel Lee	
MOON	Canada	Electronics (Simaudio Ltd.)		
MORCH	Denmark	Tonearms	H. H. Morch	1970's
MORDAUNT-SHORT	England	Speakers		1967
MOREL	Israel	Speakers		
MORRISON	Canada	Speakers		
MOSCODE	US	Electronics	George Kaye	
MOTOROLA (Motorized Victrola)	US	Radios, Cellular	Paul Galvin, William Lear	1934
MOTU	US	Hard Disc Recording		
MOVIC	Denmark	Tape Recorder		
MSB Technology Corp.	US	Electronics		
MSD (Metal Sound Design)	S. Korea	Speakers		
MURATA Manufacturing	Japan	Ceramic Super Tweeter		
MUSE Electronics	US	Electronics		
MUSEATEX	US	Electronics		
MUSIC ERASER	Japan	Expunge Music Tracks to Videos		
MUSIC GIANTS	US	HiDef Downloads	S. Bahneman, S. Williams	
MUSIC & SOUND	US	Cables	Mel Shilling	
MUTEC	Germany	Synchronization Clocks		
MUTH Audio Design	US	Mastering Electronics	Chris Muth	
MUZAK	US	Captive Music System		
MXR ("Mixer")	US	Electronics	Keith Barr, Terry Sherwood, Michael Liacona	
MYRYAD	England	Electronics	Chris (Arcam) & David Evans	
MYTEK	US	A to D to A Converters	Michael Jurewicz	1994
NAD	US	Electronics		
NADY Systems	US	Wireless Mics, Wireless Com, Electronics		
NAGRA	Switzerland	Tape Recorders, Solid State Recorders, Tube Electronics	Stefan Kudelski	
NAIM	England	Electronics	Julian Vereker	
NAKAMICHI	Japan	Cassette Deck, Turntable, Electronics	N. Nakamichi	
NANOLA	Japan	Stylii		
NATIVE Instruments	Germany	Software Synthesis Sampling		
NBS / SHIELDS	US	Electronics, Cables		
NEAR (New England Audio Resources)	US	Speakers (Bogen)		
NEARFIELD Acoustics	US	Pipedreams Speakers	George Bischoff see: Melos, Scaena	
NEOTEK	US	Consoles		
NETSTREAMS	US	Electronics		
NETWELL	US	Acoustical Treatment		
NEUMANN	Germany	Microphones, Disc Cutting Lathes	Georg Neumann	
NEUTRIK (Neuelektrik)	Liechtenstein	Connectors		
NEVE Electronics Int'l Ltd.	England	Consoles	Rupert Neve also: Focusrite	1961
Rupert NEVE Designs	US	Console Electronics & Software	Rupert Neve	
NEWCOMB Audio	US	Amplifiers		
NEXO	France	Speaker Systems		
NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corp.)	Japan	First PCM Digital Recorder		
NIKKO	Japan	Electronics		
NILES Audio	US	Electronics, In-Wall Speakers		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
NIRO (Mechanical Research Corp.)	Japan	Electronics, Speakers	N. Nakamichi	
NITTY GRITTY	US	Record Care Products	Gayle Van Syckle	
NORELCO	US	Philips' US Subsidiary	see: Philips	
NORTH Creek Music Systems	US	Advanced Ribbon Technologies & North Acoustics speakers	George Short, Lee Taylor	
NORTRONICS	US	Heads for Tape Recorders		
NOTTINGHAM Analogue Audio	England	Turntables		
NOVA Audio	US	Speakers		
NTI	Liechtenstein	Mini Test Instruments		
N2K	US	Internet Music Distribution		
NUI Instruments	US	Measurement Microphone		
NXT (New Transducers Ltd.)	England	Flat Panel Speakers		
OAKTRON	US	Speaker Drivers	now MTX Oaktron	
OKTAVA	Russia	Microphones		
OHM Acoustics	US	Speakers (Walsh inverted conical driver)		
O.L.S. Audiotechnology	Netherlands	Speakers, Cables (Kharma brand)	Charles Oosterum	
OLSON Radio	US	Tonearm made in Japan		
OLYMPIC Models	US	Mono Console		
OMNICRON Group	Italy	Electronics (Pi Greco) Speakers (M. Acoustics)	Mauri Mauro	
OMNIMOUNT	US	Mounting Hardware		
ONKYO	Japan	Electronics		
OP AMP Labs	US	Electronic Components, Mult Boxes		
OPERA Audio	China	Turntables, Electronics	Consonance, Forbidden City	
OPERA Loudspeakers	Italy	Speakers		
ORACLE	Canada	Turntables		
ORBAN	US	Signal Processing	Bob Orban	
ORBAN / PARASOUND	US	Signal Processing		
ORTHOPHASE	France	Speaker		
ORTOFON	Denmark	Cartridges, Tonearms, Cutterheads		
OTARI Electric Co.	Japan	Tape Recorders	M. Hosoda	
OVERKILL Audio	England	Speakers		
OXMOOR	US	Electronics		
PACIFIC MICROSONICS	US	Compact Disc Encoding System	Keith Johnson	
PACOTRONICS	US	Electronics, Speakers & Test Kits		
PANASONIC	Japan	Consumer & Professional Electronics (Matsushita)		
PARADIGM Electronics	Canada	Speakers		
PARAGON	US	Electronics (Calif.)		
PARAGON Acoustics	US	Speakers (St. Paul)		
PARASOUND	US	Electronics	Richard Schram	
PASS Labs	US	Electronics	Nelson Pass also: Threshold	
PATHOS Audio	Italy	Tube Electronics		
PBN	US	Speakers	Peter Noerbaek	
PEAK Consult	Denmark	Speakers		199_
PEAVEY	US	Electronics, Speakers	Hartley Peavey	
PELICAN	US	Equipment Cases		
PENTAGON	US	Tape Duplicator		
PENTRON	US	Wire & Tape Recorders		
PERMA Power	US	Powered Lecturns		
PERPETUAL Technologies	US	Electronics, Speakers see: Audio Alchemy, Genesis	M.Schifter, Liederman, Sandoval	
PERREUX	New Zealand	Electronics		
PHASE Tech	US	In-Wall Speakers see: Induction Dynamics	Bill Hecht, United Spkr Systems	1955
Royal PHILIPS Electronics of the	Netherlands	Consumer Electronics, invented Cassette, CD Manufacturing System		
PHOENIX Systems	US	Electronics		
PHONOCRAFT	US	Phono-Radio	Sparks Ensemble	
PHONOSOPHIE	Germany	Entire sound system		
PICKERING	US	Phono Cartridges, Turntables	Norman C. Pickering	1945
PIEGA	Switzerland	Speakers	L. Greiner, K. Scheuch	1987
PILOT	US	Radios, Receivers		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
PIONEER	Japan	Consumer Electronics		
PIPEDREAMS		see: Nearfield Acoustics		1999
PLATINUM Audio Ltd.	US	Speakers		
PLINIUS	New Zealand	Electronics		
PLITRON	Canada	Power Isolation		
PMC Ltd.	England	Speakers		
PML (Pearl Mic Lab)	Sweden	Microphones		
POLK Audio	US	Speakers	Mathew Polk	
POLYCOM	US	TelCo Conferencing		
PORTLAND Instrument	US	Outdoor Speakers incl. Paramount Pictures Corp.		
POWERSOFT	Italy	PWM Amplifiers		
PRANAWIRE	US	Cable	Joseph Cohen	2002
PREMIER Electronic Labs	US	See: Tapesonic		
PREMIER Metal Products	US	Electronics Enclosures		
PRESONUS	US	Electronics		
PRESTO Recording	US	Tape Recorders, Consumer & Pro Disc Mastering		
PRESTOMATIC	US	Tape Recorders		
PRIMARE Systems	Denmark	Electronics	Bo Christensen	1984
PRO CO Sound	US	DI's, Patch Panels, Accessories		
PROFESSIONAL Systems Engineering	US	Electronics		
PRO-JECT Audio Systems		Turntables, Electronics		
PROTECH	US	Industrial Sound Systems		
PROTON	Taiwan	Electronics	Fulet Electronic Industrial Co. Ltd.	
PS Audio	US	Power Conditioning		
PSB	US	Speakers		
PSI Audio	Switzerland	Speakers		
PUBLISON	France	Console		
PULTEC (Pulse Techniques)	US	Equalizers		
PURE Digital	England	Digital Broadcast Radios & Receivers	div. Imagination Technologies Ltd.	
PURIST Audio Design	US	Cables		
PYE Ltd.	England	Pre Amp, Power Amp		
PYLE	US	Speaker Drivers		
PYRAMID Loudspeaker	US	Ribbon hybrid speaker	Richard Sequerra	1980's
QEI	US	Radio Transmitters		
QOLLE	Japan	Mixers, Electronics (div. Of Tamura Corp)		
QSC	US	Amplifiers		
QUAD Electroacoustics Ltd.	England	Electrostatic Speakers, Electronics see: Acoustical Mfg. Co.	Peter Walker son: Ross	1936/49
QUAD EIGHT	US	Consoles	Robert Bennett	
QUANTUM Audio Labs	US	Broadcast Consoles		
QUANTUM Products	US	Power Conditioning	Bill Stierhout	199_
Daniel QUEEN Labs	US	Speakers		
RABCO	US	Straight Line Tracking Tonearm, Turntable	Jacob Rabinow	197_
RADIO CRAFTSMAN	US	Electronics		
RAIDHO Acoustics	Denmark	Speakers		
RAIN Recording	US	Digital Audio Workstations		
RAMSA	Japan	Mixers, Electronics (Panasonic-Matsushita)		
RANE	US	Electronics		
RANGERTONE	US	Tape Recorders		
RAPPAPORT	US	Electronics	Andy S. Rappaport	197_
RAVEN Acoustics	Canada	Ribbon Speakers		
RAYMER TRUETONE	US	Industrial Audio		
RCA (Radio Corp of Am.)	US	Radios, Transmitters, Phono's, Mic's, Tape Recorders, Brct.	David Sarnoff	
RCF	Italy	Speaker Drivers, Speakers		1949
RDL (Radio Design Labs)	US	Electronic Components		
RDL Acoustics	US	Speakers	Roy Allison	
READY RADIO	England	Radio Kits, Parts, Gramophone Pick Up		
REAL SOUND Lab	Latvia	convolution equalization loudspeaker correction		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
REAL TRAPS	US	Acoustical Treatment	Doug Ferrara, Ethan Winer	
RECOTON	US	Parts		
RECREONICS	US	Speaker Enclosures		
RED ROSE MUSIC	US	Electronics, Speakers, Video	Mark Levinson see: Cello	
REDCO Audio	US	Cables, DI's, Fans		
REGA	England	Turntables, Tonearms		
REL (Radio Electronic Labs)	US	FM Tuners, Transmitters		
REL Acoustics	England	Subwoofers	Richard Lord	1992
RENKUS HEINZ	US	Speakers		
REVEL	US	Speakers	Kevin Voecks, Harmon Int'l	
REVERE Camera	US	Tape Recorders		
REVOX	Switzerland	Tape Recorders, Electronics (consumer div. of Studer)	Willi Studer	
REXSPEAKERS	Canada	Cylindrical speakers		
R.G.A. Sound Services	England	"Controlled Q" HiFi reproducer by Rupert Neve		
RHA Audio Communications	US	Electronics	Round Hill Associates	
RIX RAX	Canada	Equipment Stands		
RIVER EDGE	US	Speaker Enclosures		
ROBERTS	Japan	Tape Recorders		
ROBINS Industries	US	Tape Recorder Accessories		
ROCKFORD Corp.	US	Car Speakers & Electronics (Fosgate, Hafler)	Jim Fosgate	
ROCKPORT	US	Turntables		
RODE	Australia	Microphones		
ROGERS	England	Speakers	Jim Rogers	1947
ROGUE Audio	US	Tube Electronics		
ROLA Co.	US	Loudspeakers		1923
ROLAND	Japan	Console, Electronics		
ROMAN Audio Systems	US	Speakers	Dale Fontenot	
RONETTE	US	Tonearm		
ROTEL	Japan	Electronics		
Jeff ROWLAND Design Group	US	Electronics	Jeff Rowland	
ROYER	US	Ribbon Microphones		
RPG (Reflection Phase Grating)	US	Acoustic Difussors	Dr. Peter D'Antonio	
RTR	US	Speakers		196_
RTW (Radio Technische Werkstätten)	Germany	Meters		
RYCOTE Microphone Windshields Ltd.	England	Windscreens		
SA (Sound Advance)	US	Flat Panel Speakers		
SA (Stage Accompany)	Netherlands	Concert Speakers	Ed Wijnker	1977
SABINE	US	Electronics		
SABRA-SOM Comercial Ltda.	Brazil	Microphone Clamps, Pop Filters		
SAE	US	Electronics (Scientific Audio Electronics)		
SAHUARO Audio	Japan	Cables		
SALAGAR	US	Powered Speakers	G. DiChiara, S. Khan	2005
SAMSON	US	Electronics		
SANSUI Electric Co. Ltd.	Japan	Electronics		
SANYO	Japan	Electronics		
SAPSIS Rigging	US	Installation Accessories		
SBK	US	Equipment Cases		
SCHOEPS	Germany	Microphones		
SCOTCH	US	Magnetic Tape - see: 3M		
H.H. SCOTT	US	Electronics	Herman Hosner Scott	
SCRIVEN	US	Vernier Indicator		
SCULLY	US	Disc Mastering Lathes, Tape Recorders	Larry J. Scully	
sE (Sound Engineering)	England	Microphones		
SEHRING Audio Systeme	Germany	Speakers	Stephan Sehring	
SENNHEISER	Germany	Microphones, Headphones	Fritz Sennheiser son: Jorg	1945
SENTEC	Sweden	Electronics		
SEQUERRA	US	FM Tuner, Speakers, Microphone	Richard Sequerra	

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
SESCOM	US	Components		
SHARP Electronics	Japan	Consumer Electronics		
S.H.B.	Sweden	Speakers		
SHERWOOD	US	Electronics		
SHIELD	US	Turntable		
SHURE (Radio Co. / Brothers / Inc.)	US	Microphones, Mixers, Phono Cartridges, Wireless Microphones	Sydney N & Samuel J Shure	1925
SIEMENS	Germany	Consumer Electronics	Werner von Siemens	1847
SILENT RUNNING Audio	US	Isolation Bases		1994
SILICON Arts Concert Fidelity	Japan	Electronics	Masataka Tsuda	1993
SILTECH	Netherlands	Cables		
SLS	US	Speakers		
SME	England	Tonearms, Turntables	Alastair Robertson-Aikman	1946
Ron SMITH	England	Aerials	Ron Smith	1967
SMITH-MEEKER	US	Console		
SNELL	US	Speakers	Peter Snell	1974
SOFT SPLICE	US	Computer Based Digital Editing Software		
SOLA	US	Power Conditioners, Uninterruptible Power Supplies		
SSL (Solid State Logic)	England	Consoles		
SOLID TECH	Sweden	Stereo Rack	Bjorn Ohlson	1993
SONIC FOUNDRY	US	Audio Signal Processing Software		
SONIC FRONTIERS	Canada	Tube Electronics	C. Johnson, J Sloan, C. Jensen	1989
SONIC SOLUTIONS	US	Computer Based Digital Editing Software		
SONOTONE	US	Electronics		
SONOSAX	Switzerland	Portable Consoles for On-Location, Speakers		
SONUS FABER	Italy	Speakers		
SONY	Japan	Consumer & Professional Electronics	Akio Morita, Masaru Ibuka	1946
SORICE	US	Audio Furniture		
SOTA (state of the art elektronik)	Canada	Studio Monitors		
SOUND ADVANCE	US	In-Wall Spekaers		
SOUND ARCHEOLOGY	US	Remastering Hardware/Software		
SOUND Associates	US	Speaker		
SOUNDCOAT	US	Sound Abatement		
SOUND CONCEPTS	US	Ambience Restoration		
SOUND CONTROL Technologies	US	Meeting Room Systems		
SOUNDCRAFT	England	Consoles	Graham Blythe	
SOUNDCRAFTSMAN	US	Electronics		
SOUNDELUX	US	Microphones		
SOUND DESIGN	Sweden	Embracing Sound Experience one box stereo spkr	also: EMES	
SOUND DEVICES	US	Location mixers, recorders		1998
SOUNDFIELD	England	Stearable Microphones	Calrec	
SOUNDLAB	US	Electrostatic Speakers	Dr. Roger West	
SOUNDOLIER	US	Ceiling Speakers		
SOUNDSMITH	US	Strain gauge cartridge, electronics	Peter Ledermann	
SOUNDSPHERE	US	Spherical Hanging Ceiling Speakers		
SOUNDSTREAM	US	1st Digital Recording-Editing Suites RCA, NYC & Teldec, Germany	Tom Stockham	197_
SOUNDSTREAM	US	Electronics		
SOUNDSTRINGS	US	Cables		
SOUND TECHNOLOGY	US	Test Equipment		
SOUNDTRAKS	US	Consoles		
SOUND WORKSHOP	US	Consoles, Electronics, Speaker		
SOUTHER Engineering	US	Straight Line Tracking Tonearm	Lou Souther see: Clearaudio	1980
SPARTA	US	Broadcast Equipment		
SPATIAL SOUND	US	3-D audio panner		1990
SPEAKER ART	US	Speaker		
SPECIAL PROJECTS	US	Wireless Mics		
SPECTRAL Audio, Inc	US	Electronics	Keith O. Johnson	1977
SPECTRAL audio Moebel	Germany	Equipment furniture		

Audio History Library Company Listings®

Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
SPECTRASCAN	US	Electronics	Jan Hoigard	
SPECTRA SONICS	US	Electronics, Consoles		
SPENDOR	England	Speakers	Spen Hughes	
SPHERE	US	Console		
SPL	Germany	Electronics		
SPOTMASTER	US	Cartridge Tape Recorders / Players	see: Broadcast Electronics	
SRS (Sound Retrieval System)	US	Signal Processing	nee: Hughes Audio Products	
STAX	Japan	Electrostatic Headphones, Speakers	N. Hayashi	
STEALTH Audio Cables	US	Cables	Marina Lobas	1999
STEINBERG	Germany	Broadcast Electronics & Software		
STELLAVOX	Switzerland	Tape Recorders	George Quelett	
STEPHENS	US	Portable Multitrack Tape Recorder	Jon Stephens	
STEREOLITH	Switzerland	Speakers		
STEREOVOX	US	Cables		
STEWART Electronics	US	Power Amplifiers		
STILLPOINTS	US	Vibration Isolation		
STRAIGHTWIRE	US	Cables		
STRATHEARN Audio Ltd.	N. Ireland	Ribbon Speakers		
STROMBERG-CARLSON	US	Headphones, Sound Systems, Parts	Androv C., Alfred S.	1894
STUDER	Switzerland	Tape Recorders, Broadcast & Recording Consoles	Willi Studer see: Revox	
SUNFIRE	US	Subwoofer, Amplifier	Bob Carver	
SUN Radio	US	FM Receiver		
SUTHERLAND	US	Electronics		
SUPEREX Electronics Corp.	US	Headphones		
SUPERIOR	US	Cables		
SURREY Electronics	England	Meters		
SWANS	China	Speakers		
SWINTEK	US	Wireless Mics		
SWITCHCRAFT	US	Connectors, Jackfields		
SYNERGISTIC Research	US	"Active" electrified Cables		
SYNTHEDATA	Canada	mini speakers		
T+A Elektroakustik	Germany	Electronics		
TAC (Technical Audio Concepts)	England	Consoles		
TACT	Denmark	Amplifiers, Room Correction		
TAD (Technical Audio Devices)	Japan	Speakers drivers, Speakers	division of Pioneer	
TAG McLaren	England	Electronics, Speakers	Race Cars	
TALON Audio Technologies	US	Speakers		
TAMURA	Japan	Consoles		
TANDBERG	Norway	Tape Recorders, Electronics		
TANGENT Acoustics	England	Speakers	John Greenback	1974
TANNOY	England	Speakers	Guy R. Fountain	1926
TAPESONIC	US	Tape Recorders		
TARA Labs	US	Cables		
TASCAM / TEAC	Japan	Tape Recorders, Electronics		
TAW	US	Theater Automation Wow		
TAYTRIX	US	Studio Furniture, Gobos, Diffusor panels	Tay Hoyle	
TC Electronic	Denmark	Electronics		
TDK	Japan	Magnetic Tape		
TECHNICS	Japan	Turntables, Electronics (Panasonic)		
TECNIFOAM	US	Acoustical Treatment		
TELDEC (Telefunken+Decca)	Germany	Recording Electronics, Dir.Metal Mastering (DMM), Quiet Vinyl	Horst Redlich	
TELEFUNKEN	Germany	Microphones, Tape Recorders, Noise Reduction		
TELEFUNKEN / USA	US	Reviving classic microphones	Toni Fishman	2001
TELE - MEASUREMENTS	US	Tape Carts & Broadcast Accessroies		
TELETEAM	US	Tube Amplifier		
TELEX Communications	US	Wireless Microphones, I-Com Headsets		
Telex Pro Audio Group		Conglomerate: Dynacord, ElectroVoice, Klark-Teknik,	Midas, University Sound	

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Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
TENOR Audio	Canada	OTL electronics	Michael Vanden Broeck	
TERK	US	Antennae & Systems		
TERRASONDE	US	Test Equipment		
TETRA Listening Instruments	Canada	Speakers	Adrian Butts, Wayne Prince	
THEIL	US	Speakers		
THERMIONIC CULTURE	England	Electronics		
3rd GENERATION	England	Consoles (as in Third)		
3a	France	Speakers (as in Three "A")	Daniel Dehay	1989
3M (Minnesota Mining & Mfr'g)	US	Magnetic Tape, Analog & Digital Tape Recorders		
360 SYSTEMS	US	Radio Production "Spot" HD Recorder/Players		
THOMPSON	France	Consumer Electronics Multinational		
THOR Audio	US	Tube Electronics		
THORENS	Switzerland	Turntables		
THRESHOLD	US	Electronics	Nelson Pass	
THX Lucasfilm	US	Cinema Sound	Tomlinson Holman Ex	
TICE Audio Products	US	Power Conditioners		
TIVOLI Audio	US	Table Radios, Accessories	Tom DeVesto, Henry Kloss	
TL Audio	England	Electronics		
TOA Electronics	Japan	Industrial Electronics, Speakers		
TOOLEX (Alpha Toolex)	Netherlands	LP and CD / DVD Manufacturing Systems		
TOTEM Acoustic	Canada	Speakers	Vince Bruzzesi	
TOWNSHEND Audio	England	Isolating Equipment Stands	Max	
TRAM	US	Electret Microphone		
TRANSIT Sound	US	Self Repeating Tape Recorder		
TRANSPARENT Audio	US	Cables		
TRINNOV Audio	France	Hi Res Spacial Mic System		
TRUE Audio Systems	US	Electronics		
TRUETIME	US	Clock		
TSI	US	Speaker (see: Calibration Standard & PZM)	Edward Long	
TUBE-TECH	Denmark	Tube Electronics (Lydkraft)		
TURBOSOUND	England	Speakers		
TYLER Acoustics	US	Speakers	Ty Lashbrook	1998
ULTIMATE SUPPORT Systems	US	Hardware		
ULTRASONE	Germany	Headphones		
UNISON Soundsmiths	Canada	Tube Amplifier		
UNIVERSITY Sound	US	Speakers, Accessories		
UREI (United Recording Electronics)	US	Electronics	Bill Putnam	
USHER Audio Technology	Taiwan	Speakers	Rueyma Electric	
UTAH	US	Speaker Drivers, Speakers		
UVOLA	Italy	Elipsoid Speakers	Alessandro Copetti	
UTC	US	Transformers, Equalizers		
VAC (Valve Amplification Co.)	US	Tube Electronics	Kevin Hayes	
VALLEY PEOPLE (+ Int'l)	US	Electronics, Speaker (Allison Research + Valley Audio)	Paul Buff, Bob Todrank	1980
VAN ALSTINE	US	Electronics		
VAN DEN HUL	Netherlands	Phono Cartridges		
VANDERSTEEN Audio	US	Speakers	Richard Vandersteen	1977
VAESSEN Audio Design	Belgium	Speakers	Koen Vaessen	
VBT (Virtual Bass Technologies)	US	Unpowered & Powered Mini Subwoofers		
VEGA	US	Wireless Microphones		
VELOCITYNE	US	Subwoofers		
VERION Audio	US	Phono Preamp, Cables	Mitch Cotter	197_
VERTIGO Sound	Germany	Electronics	see: h.e. Studiotechnik	
VERSA DYNAMICS	US	Turntable		
VESTAX	Japan	Turntables, Record Lathe		
VIKING	US	Tape Recorders		
VIMAK	US	D to A Converters		
VIVA Audio Devices	Italy	Tube Power Amps		

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Company Name	Country	Product(s)	Founder(s), Notes	Incorp'd
VMPS	US	Speakers	Brian Cheney, div. Of Itone	1977
VOICE of Music	US	Record Changers		195X
VOIGHT	England	Horn Speakers	Paul Voight	
VON GAYLORD	US	Tube Electronics		
VPI	US	Turntables, Record Cleaning Machines	Harry Weisfield	
VTL (Vacuum Tube Logic)	US	Tube Electronics	David Manley, Luke Manley	1986
WADIA Digital	US	CD Players & Signal Processors	Don Wadia Moses	1987
Cecil WATTS	US	Record Cleaning Apparatus	Cecil Watts	
WAVEFORM	Canada	Speakers		
WAVEFRAME	US	Digital Audio Workstation		
WAVES Ltd.	US	Audio Signal Processing Software		
WAVE SPACE	US	Acoustic Design		
WBT	Germany	Connectors		
WEATHERS	US	Turntable, Phono Cartridge, Speakers		
WEBCOR	US	Tape Recorders		
WEBSTER-CHICAGO	US	Wire & Tape Recorders		
WEGG3	US	Speakers	William Eggleston III	
WEISS Engineering	Switzerland	Electronics	Daniel Weiss	1985
WELL TEMPERED Arm	US	Tonearm		
WENDT	US	Electronics		
WESTERN ELECTRIC	US	Electronics, Microphones, Movie Sound	manufacturer for Bell Labs	
WESTLAKE	US	Studio Monitors		
WESTREX	US	Stereo Disc Mastering		
WHARFDALE	England	Speakers	Gilbert Briggs	
WHEATON Music	US	Tonearms		
WHEATSTONE	US	Broadcast Consoles		
WHISE PRECISION Audio	Australia	Speakers		
WHITE	US	Equalizers		
WHIRLWIND	US	Cables, Snakes		1975
WILDER Engineering Products	US	Speakers		
WILLIAMSON	US	Early 1950's Amplifier Circuit		
WILLIAMS Sound	US	Assistive Listening		1976
WILSON Audio Specialties	US	Speakers	Dave Wilson	1973
WIN Research Group	US	Turntable, FET Cartridge, Speaker	Sau Win	
WINEGARD	US	Antennae & Systems		
WIRELESS VALLEY	US	Wireless Traffic Mapping		
WIREWOKS	US	Cables, Snakes		1987
WISDOM Audio	US	Planar Speakers	Tom Bohlender	1996
WOHLER Technologies	US	Rack Mount Stereo Audio Monitor		
WOLLENSAK	US	Tape Recorders		
WRAITH	US	Speakers		
WURLITZER	US	Jukeboxes		
XINDAK Hi-Fi	China	Electronics, Cables	Chengdu Xindak Electronic Co	
XM Radio	US	Satellite Radio, Receiver		
YAMAHA	Japan	Electronics		
YG Acoustics	Israel	Speakers	Yoav Gonczarowski	2002
ZANDEN	Japan	CD Player, Electronics		
ZAPETH Technologies	US	PC Board 2 and 5.1 Dolby Encoders		
ZAXCOM	US	Wireless Mics, etc		
ZENITH	US	Radios		
ZINGALI Loudspeaker	Italy	Horn Speakers	Guiseppe Zingali	1986
ZOOM	Japan	Mini Studio		
ZU	US	Cables, Loudspeakers	Lydon, MacGowan, Watt	2000